



Irrerlirre (No. 5)

The Setting

This Fact Sheet provides information about the Bushlight Community System installed at Irrerlirre community. The system provides power for seven houses and two shelters. This system was commissioned on the 11th January 2006.

Background

Irrerlirre is 227km north east of Alice Springs. Prior to the Bushlight System being installed three phase power was supplied by 3 phase 35kVA diesel generator for about three hours a day for three days each week. This cost the community more than \$5,000 a year.

Community Energy Planning Process

Bushlight has developed a participative approach to energy planning called the Community Energy Planning Model. Facilitated by regional Bushlight staff, this process assists householders to make informed decisions about their specific energy needs, including generation and consumption, which ultimately influences the most appropriate energy service options.

Basic Technical Information

The maximum daily AC load of the system is 42.8 kWh/day.

There are no DC loads.

The following major components are used:

- PV array - ground mounted with a capacity of 14.7kWp (total of 95x155W panels)
- Battery bank - Capacity of 1700Ah @ 120VDC providing 2 days of storage at 23% average daily depth of discharge.
- Inverter – 10kW @ 40°C, with expected peak and surge loads of 9.4kW and 17kVA respectively.
- Energy Management Units (EMU) - electricity metering and energy management devices that replace household switchboards.
- The total project cost was \$407,154. This included system mobilisation and installation, two service visits in the first year and additional works such as reticulation, fencing of the PV array compound and replacing switchboards with EMUs. The Northern Territory Government Renewable Energy Rebate Program provided a rebate of \$180,351 on the total cost.

Monthly Load Variations

The design load allows for the maximum daily power consumption to occur during the summer months when fridges and freezer are cycling more frequently and ceiling fan use is greater.

Demand Side Management

To minimise the risk of excessive power usage the following strategies have been implemented in consultation with the residents:

- EMUs have been installed at each house and shelter. The primary purpose of the EMU is to control the total load on the system, and ensure a fair and equitable distribution of power by providing each household with a predetermined amount of energy (the 'energy budget') each day.



Energy Management Unit

- Each EMU incorporates an intuitive user interface to aid energy management.
- Low amp circuit breakers have been installed to prevent the usage of high power demand appliances.
- Individual device timers have been installed for certain lights. The duration of these timers have been set to meet residents' needs.
- Centrally controlled timers have been installed for fan and general power circuits. The duration of the timers have been set to meet residents' needs.

In addition to the technical demand side management measures, Bushlight staff have facilitated a range of education and training activities to assist residents to manage their power consumption appropriately.

During pre-installation discussions residents agreed to use certain appliances, such as washing machines, only when there is enough power available. The best time to use them is in the morning, before the EMU resets the energy budget at midday.

Generator Use

The existing generator was connected to the solar system to enable battery charging when the generator is running.

The following situations have been identified where the generator may need to be run:

- During extended periods of cloud cover and when there are many visitors
- When the community wishes to use kitchen appliances, power tools or electric guitars with amplifiers

Other Energy Services

In addition to the energy being supplied by the Bushlight Systems, Irrerlirre residents continue to rely on the following additional energy sources:

- Firewood for cooking and warmth
- Thermal solar hot water heaters
- Gas for cooking



Bushlight System Enclosure at Irrerlirre

Contact Bushlight

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